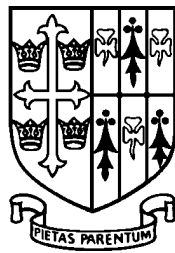


**ST EDWARD'S
OXFORD**



13+ SCHOLARSHIP EXAMINATION

2013

GREEK

Time: 1 hour

Candidate Name:

Instructions to Candidates:

Answer all the questions.

A. For each of the following words give a Greek word that it is derived from, and the meaning of that Greek word.

Example: biology – from βίος = life, λόγος = word

1. acoustic
2. bibliophile
3. hydrophobia
4. gynaecology
5. paediatrician

(5 marks)

B. Give the person, number and tense of these parts of εἰμί and λύω.

1. ἐστέ
2. ἐλύσατε
3. ἦσθα
4. ἔλυσες
5. εἶναι

(10 marks)

C. Translate into English. If you do not know a word, guess something sensible.

1. ὁ στρατηγός ἐκέλευσε τοὺς στρατιωτὰς μάχεσθαι.
2. οἱ ναυταὶ πλεύσονται ἐκ τοῦ ποταμοῦ εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν.
3. αἱ γυναῖκες φιλοῦσι τὰ τέκνα, τοὺς δ' ἄνδρας οὐ.
4. οἱ κακοὶ βάρβαροι ἀπέκτειναν πάντας τοὺς γέροντας ἐν τῇ πόλει.

(20 marks)

D. Using the vocabulary given below, translate these sentences into Greek.
(Do not use accents, but do use breathings).

1. The brave young men sought honour in the battle.

| | |
|-----------|-------------------|
| brave | = ἀνδρείος -η -ον |
| young man | = ὁ νεανίας -ου |
| seek | = ζητέω |
| honour | = ἡ τιμή -ης |
| battle | = ἡ μάχη -ης |

2. Many soldiers will be killed in the war.

| | |
|-----------|--------------------|
| much/many | = πολὺς πολλή πολύ |
| soldier | = ὁ στρατιώτης -ου |
| be killed | = ἀποθνήσκω |
| war | = ὁ πόλεμος -ου |

3. The slaves found the bodies of the leaders in the water.

| | |
|--------|------------------|
| slave | = ὁ δοῦλος -ου |
| find | = εὐρίσκω |
| body | = τό σῶμα -ατος |
| leader | = ὁ ἡγεμών -ονος |
| water | = τό ὕδωρ -ατος |

4. It is always useful to hide money.

| | |
|--------|-------------------|
| always | = ἀεί |
| useful | = χρήσιμος -η -ον |
| hide | = κρύπτω |
| money | = τά χρήματα -ων |

(20 marks)

E. Do not translate this passage. Answer the questions that follow it.

After a setback the Athenians rapidly increase their empire.

ἦν δὲ μάχη ἐν Τανάγρα τῆς Βοιωτίας καὶ ἐνίκων οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι καὶ οἱ σύμμαχοι· οἱ μὲν Λακεδαιμόνιοι πάλιν ἀπῆλθον ἐπ' οἴκου· οἱ δ' Ἀθηναῖοι μετὰ τὴν μάχην ἐστράτευσαν εἰς τοὺς Βοιωτοὺς, καὶ ἐν μάχῃ τοὺς Βοιωτοὺς ἐνίκησαν, τῆς δὲ χώρας αὐτῶν ἐκράτησαν καὶ Ταναγραίων τὸ τεῖχος περιεῖλον καὶ Λοκρῶν ἑκατὸν ἄνδρας ὀμήρους τοὺς πλουσιωτάτους ἔλαβον, τὰ τε τεῖχη ἑαυτῶν τὰ μακρὰ ἀπετέλεσαν. καὶ περὶ τὴν Πελοπόννησον ἔπλευσαν μετὰ τοῦ Τολμίδου τοῦ στρατηγοῦ, καὶ τὸ νεώριον τὸ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων ἐνέπρησαν, καὶ Χαλκίδα τῶν Κορινθίων πόλιν εἶλον.

Thucydides I. 108. (adapted)

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| ἡ Τάναγρα –ας | = Tanagra, town in Boeotia |
| ἡ Βοιωτία –ας | = Boeotia, region of Greece near Attica |
| οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι –ων | = the Spartans |
| πάλιν | = again, back |
| ἀπέρχομαι (αορ. ἀπῆλθον) | = go away |
| ἐπί + gen. (here) | = towards |
| ὁ οἶκος –ου | = home |
| οἱ Βοιωτοί –ων | = the Boeotians |
| κρατέω | = get control of |
| οἱ Ταναγραῖοι –ων | = the Tanagrarians |
| περιαιρέω (αορ. περιεῖλον) | = demolish |
| οἱ Λοκροί –ων | = the Locrians |
| ὁ ὄμηρος –ου | = hostage |
| ἑαυτῶν | = their own |
| ἀποτελέω (αορ. ἀπετέλεσα) | = finish |
| περὶ + acc. | = round |
| ἡ Πελοπόννησος –ου | = the Peloponnese |
| ὁ Τολμίδης –ου | = Tolmides |
| τὸ νεώριον –ου | = dockyard |
| ἐμπύμπρημι (αορ. ἐνέπρησα) | = burn |
| ἡ Χαλκίς –ιδος | = Chalcis, a Corinthian town |
| οἱ Κορίνθιοι –ων | = the Corinthians |
| αἰρέω (αορ. εἶλον) | = capture |

1. Who won at Tanagra? (lines 1-2) 2
2. What did the Spartans do after the battle? (line 2) 2
3. What did the Athenians do after the battle? (lines 2-3) 2
4. Translate:
*καὶ ἐν μάχῃ τοὺς Βοιωτοὺς ἐνίκησαν, τῆς δὲ χώρας αὐτῶν
ἐκράτησαν.* (lines 3-4) 5
5. What did the Athenians do to the Tanagrians? (line 4-5) 2
6. What did the Athenians do to the Locrians? (line 5-6) 4
7. What did the Athenians finish building? (line 6) 2
8. What case is “στρατηγοῦ” in line 7? Why is it in this case? 2
9. What damage did the Athenians inflict on the Spartans? (line 8) 2
10. What damage did the Athenians inflict on the Corinthians?
(line 8-9) 2

(25 marks)

Total marks for the paper: 80 marks